



Billingshurst Primary Academy - Geography - Vocabulary Progression

Progression of vocabulary NB: (3) = tier 3 vocabulary	
EYFS	
Year 1	<p>aerial view, aerial photograph, distance, location, locate, near, far, left, right, north, east, south, west, features, direction, physical feature, human feature, similar, different</p> <p>map, globe, atlas, symbol, key</p> <p>survey, questionnaire, compass, rain gauge, thermometer, temperature, weather vane</p> <p>village, town, city, land, lake, river, ocean, sea, place, continent, country</p> <p>weather, season, climate, Europe, England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, United Kingdom (UK)</p> <p>port, harbour, skyscraper, metro, transport, desert, Asia, China ,Shanghai</p>
Year 2	<p>landmark</p> <p>sketch map, scale, OS map</p> <p>sample, tally chart, pictogram, bar chart, data collection</p> <p>urban, rural, pack ice, ice sheet, arid, savannah, vegetation, grasslands, rainforest, polar, mild, temperate, Africa, North America, South America, Antarctica, Oceania, Equator, North Pole, South Pole, Kenya</p> <p>habitat, Atlantic Ocean, Indian Ocean, Southern Ocean, Pacific Ocean, Arctic Ocean, London, Edinburgh, Cardiff, Belfast, Ben Nevis, Lake Windermere, Mount Snowdon, capital city</p> <p>aquarium, tourist, arch, bay, coast, mudflat, pier, cliff, coastline, island, sand dunes, stack, Weymouth, Jurassic Coast, Pembrokeshire, Orkney Islands, Giant's Causeway, Flamborough Head, North Sea, English Channel, The Irish Sea</p>



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<p>Year 3</p>	<p>negative/positive effects, climate change, adaptation, tourism, explorer, cross-section, similarity/difference, land use</p> <p>index, hemisphere, scale bar, mapping, tilt, four-figure grid reference, plot, eight points of the compass, route</p> <p>expedition, magnetic/magnetic field, research, intention, destination, evaluate, compare, improvement</p> <p>geothermal energy, man-made rock, inner core, outer core, mantle, crust, tectonic plate, plate boundary, volcano, shield, composite, active, dormant, extinct, mountain, fault block, fold, volcanic, magma, magma chamber, vent, pyroclastic flow, fertile soil, volcanic springs, earthquake, tsunami, fault line, epicentre, seismic wave, focus, rock, natural, igneous, sedimentary, metamorphic, Italy, climate zones, polar, temperate, arid, tropical, mediterranean, mountains, Earth, Mount Kilimanjaro, The Andes, The Himalayas, The Rockies, The Alps, Mount Etna, Lines of latitude/longitude</p> <p>treaty, ice shelf, drifting ice, iceberg, wilderness, Tropic of Capricorn, Tropic of Cancer, Northern Hemisphere, Southern Hemisphere, Arctic Circle, Antarctic Circle, South Georgia, Mount Erebus</p> <p>linear, nucleated, dispersed, recreational land, agricultural land, residential land, commercial land, place of worship, monument, memorial, facilities, New Delhi, settlement, county, region, local, country border</p>
<p>Year 4</p>	<p>benefit/advantage, drawback/disadvantage, process, approximate, greenhouse gas, sustainability, carbon footprint, global warming, renewable energy</p> <p>represent, grid square</p> <p>investigate, interview, method, risk, enquiry, data, analyse, present, quantitative/qualitative data, summarise, interpret, quote, source, sample size, reliability, limitations, open-ended/closed questions, Likert scale</p> <p>indigenous peoples, deforestation, Community, logging, mining, vegetation belts, forest floor, understorey layer, canopy layer, emergent layer, drought, buttress roots, lianas, biomes, Savannah, Tropical rainforest, Temperate deciduous forest, Boreal forest, Desert, Tundra, Amazon rainforest Brazil, Manaus</p> <p>food miles, import, export, distribution, produce, waste, consume, fertilisers, pesticides, greengrocer, butcher, pollution, trade, product, cooperative responsible trade, seasonal food, air freight, grant, packaging, bakery, food bank, allotment, Côte d'Ivoire, West Africa</p> <p>irrigation, leisure, supply, condensation, evaporation, groundwater, percolation, precipitation, transpiration, water cycle, delta, estuary, floodplain, meander, oxbow lake, river mouth, source, tributary, valley, waterfall, flooding, River Severn, River Thames, River Trent, River Great Ouse, River Wye River Mississippi. River Amazon, River Nile, River Danube, River Yangtze, River Murray</p>



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<p>Year 5</p>	<p>natural disaster, threat ,species, dependent, geology, ecology, ecosystem, atmosphere, human footprint, environment, comparison</p> <p>land height, sea level, thematic map, aerial map, digital map, time zone</p> <p>fieldwork, evidence</p> <p>population, mountain range, temperate, deciduous forest, coniferous trees, deciduous trees, The Alps, France, Monaco, Switzerland, Liechtenstein, Austria, Germany, Slovenia</p> <p>coral bleaching, microplastics, acidification, overfishing, Marine Protected Area, single-use plastic, re-purpose, plastic pollution, disposable, policy, biodegradable, ocean current, buffer, coral reef, marine, erosion, decompose, Great Barrier Reef, Australia, Japan, South Korea, USA, Thailand, India</p> <p>airstrip, national park, nature reserve, tourist attraction, military, ranching, agriculture, desertification, flash flood, rainfall, barren, sparse, mesa, mushroom rock, natural arch, salt flat, Mojave Desert, Death Valley, Gobi Desert, Oleshky Sands, Sahara Desert, Chihuahuan Desert, Patagonian Desert, Antarctic Polar Desert, Great Victoria Desert, Nevada, Utah, Arizona, Atacama Desert, Prime/Greenwich Meridian</p>
<p>Year 6</p>	<p>impact, landscape, urban planner</p> <p>six-figure grid references, contour lines</p> <p>digital technologies, conclusion, cartogram, Geographic Information System (GIS), pie chart, line graph, live data, consideration, annotate, justify, issue, viewpoint, data collection methods, subjective, audience, recommendation</p> <p>densely populated, sparsely populated, population density, population distribution, birth rate, death rate, natural increase, migration, refugee, push factors, pull factors, voluntary, involuntary, air pollution, noise pollution, land mass, Singapore, Hong Kong, Bangladesh, Greenland, Iceland, Canada Oman, Bulgaria</p> <p>energy source, hydropower, wind power, solar power, nuclear power, biofuel, non-renewable, dam, replenished, consumption, producer, headquarters, offshore, onshore, coal, natural gas, crude oil, emissions, ocean tide, regenerate, fossil fuel, Port of Blyth, Midland, Texas, Cities of the UK, Glasgow, Liverpool, Bristol, Newcastle, Southampton, Plymouth, Leeds</p>