Key Stage 1

Design

- purposeful, functional, appealing products for themselves and other users based on design criteria
- generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through talking, drawing, templates, mock-ups and, where appropriate, information and communication technology

Make

 select from and use a range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing] select from and use a wide range of materials and components, <u>including construction materials</u>, <u>textiles</u> and <u>ingredients</u>, according to their characteristics

Evaluate

• explore and evaluate a range of existing products evaluate their ideas and products against design criteria

Technical knowledge

- build structures, exploring how they can be made stronger, stiffer and more stable
- explore and use mechanisms [for example, levers, sliders, wheels and axles], in their products.

Key Stage 2

Design

• use research and develop design criteria to inform the design of innovative, functional, appealing products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups generate, develop, model and communicate their ideas through discussion, annotated sketches, cross-sectional and exploded diagrams, prototypes, pattern pieces and computer-aided design

Make

- select from and use a wider range of tools and equipment to perform practical tasks [for example, cutting, shaping, joining and finishing], accurately
- select from and use a wider range of materials and components, <u>including construction materials</u>, textiles and ingredients, according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities

Evaluate

- investigate and analyse a range of existing products
- evaluate their ideas and products against their own design criteria and consider the views of others to improve their work
- understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world **Technical knowledge**
- apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures
- understand and use mechanical systems in their products [for example, gears, pulleys, cams, levers and linkages]
- understand and use electrical systems in their products [for example, series circuits incorporating switches, bulbs, buzzers and motors]
- apply their understanding of computing to program, monitor and control their products.

By the end of Year 2...

Design prior make

Explore objects and designs to identify likes and dislikes of the designs.

Explore how products have been created.

Draw, label and **list** resources for a design of products that have a clear purpose and an intended user.

Evaluate

Suggest improvements to existing designs.

By the end of Year 4...

Design prior make

Apply prior knowledge to electronics.

Disassemble products to understand how they work

Draw, label and **list** resources for a design of products that have a clear purpose and an intended user. Identify techniques to be used in construction.

Evaluate

Explain how you would improve upon existing designs, giving reasons for choices.

understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world

By the end of Year 6...

Design prior make

Apply prior knowledge to electronics.

Disassemble products to understand how they work

Combine elements of design from a range
of inspirational designers throughout history, giving
reasons for choices.

Where appropriate design electronically and draw, label and list resources for a design of products that have a clear purpose and an intended user. Identify techniques to be used in construction.

Evaluate

Explain how you would improve upon existing designs, giving reasons for choices.

Ensure products have a high quality finish, using art skills where appropriate.

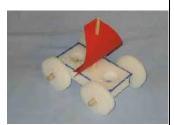
understand how key events and individuals in design and technology have helped shape the world

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Cooking	 Cut peel and grate ingredients, safely and hygienically. Measure using non - standard units. EG Fruit kebab Sandwich ingredients 	 Cut peel and grate ingredients, safely and hygienically. Measure or weigh using cups or balance. Assemble ingredients and use hob to melt them. EG: Rocky road, flapjack 	 Prepare ingredients, hygienically, selecting appropriate utensils, with support. Measure ingredients to the nearest gram accurately, using nondigital and digital scales. Follow a recipe with support. Assemble and cook ingredients, with support Controlling the temperature of the oven or hob. EG: Cake / biscuit 	 Prepare ingredients, hygienically, selecting appropriate utensils, independently. Independently, measure ingredients to the nearest gram accurately, using nondigital and digital scales. Create their own recipe based on prior knowledge of how to combine ingredients. Independent assemble and cook ingredients, Controlling the temperature of the oven or hob. EG: Healthy, survival bar 	 Introduction to the importance of correct storage and correct ingredients, using knowledge of microorganism. For example: preserves, pickling, bottling, freezing. Measure accurately, with support, and calculate ratios of ingredients to scale up or down form recipe. Use 'rubbing in' techniques (pastry and crumble) and build on prior knowledge of cooking techniques. Create and refine recipes including ingredients, methods, cooking times and temperatures. EG: Make jam and jam tarts, fruit compote and crumble. 	 Select correct storage and correct ingredients, using knowledge of micro-organisms. For example: preserves, pickling, bottling and freezing. Measure accurately; calculate ratios of ingredients to scale up or down from recipe. Build on prior knowledge of cooking techniques. Create and refine recipes including ingredients, methods, cooking times and temperatures. Create and refine recipes including ingredients, methods, cooking times and temperatures. Ereate and refine recipes including ingredients, methods, cooking times and temperatures.

Technical knowledge (Mechanics)

 explore and use mechanisms [for example, levers, sliders, wheels and axles], in their products.

For example Make a land yacht



Technical knowledge (Mechanics)

 understand and use mechanical systems in their products [for example, gears, pulleys, cams, levers and linkages]

<u>For example investigate</u> propeller cars



Technical knowledge (Mechanics)

 understand and use mechanical systems in their products [for example, gears, pulleys, cams, levers and linkages]

Electrics (Linked to science curriculum)

 Make a circuit using battery, bulb and switch. Diagnose faults in battery operated devices (such as low battery, water damage or battery terminal damage).

Technical knowledge (Mechanics)

 understand and use mechanical systems in their products [for example, gears, pulleys, cams, levers and linkages]

Technical knowledge (Mechanics)

 understand and use mechanical systems in their products [for example, gears, pulleys, cams, levers and linkages]

Electrics (Linked to science / computing curriculum)

- Create circuits using electronics kits that employ a number of components (such as LEDs, resistors, transistors and chips).
- apply their understanding of computing to program, monitor and control their products.

Exploring and developing skills and techniques

- Cut materials safely using scissors .
- Demonstrate a range of cutting and shaping techniques (such as tearing, cutting, folding and curling).
- Demonstrate a range of joining techniques.

construction incorporating mechanics and electronics

and

Materials

• Use wood to practise drilling, and nailing.

Technical knowledge

 build structures, exploring how they can be made stronger, stiffer and more stable

- Cut materials safely using scissors and other tools provided.
- Measure and mark out to the nearest centimetre.
- Demonstrate a range of cutting and shaping techniques (such as tearing, cutting, folding and curling).
- Demonstrate a range of joining techniques (such as gluing, hinges or combining materials to strengthen.)
- Use wood to practise cutting and screwing.

Technical knowledge

 build structures, exploring how they can be made stronger, stiffer and more stable

- Cut materials accurately and safely by selecting appropriate tools.
- Measure and mark out to the nearest millimetre.
- Apply appropriate cutting and shaping techniques that include cuts within the perimeter of the material (such as cut outs).
- Select appropriate joining techniques such as sanding wood after cutting based on prior knowledge.
- Discuss up-cycling and repairing items.
- Strengthen materials using suitable techniques.

Technical knowledge

 apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures

- Cut materials accurately and safely by selecting appropriate tools.
- Measure and mark out to the nearest millimetre.
- Apply appropriate cutting and shaping techniques that include cuts within the perimeter of the material (such as slots).
- Select appropriate joining techniques based on prior knowledge.
- Discuss up-cycling and repairing items.
- Strengthen materials using suitable techniques.

Technical knowledge

 apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures

- Cut materials with precision and refine the finish with appropriate tools (such as sanding wood after cutting or a more precise scissor cut after roughly cutting out a shape).
- Show an understanding of the qualities of materials to choose appropriate tools to cut and shape
- Develop a range of practical skills to create products (such as cutting, drilling and screwing, nailing, gluing, filling and sanding)

Technical knowledge

 apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures

- Cut materials with precision and refine the finish with appropriate tools (such as sanding wood after cutting or a more precise scissor cut after roughly cutting out a shape).
- Show an understanding of the qualities of materials to choose appropriate tools to cut and shape
- Independently develop

 a product that uses a
 range of practical skills
 to create products
 (such as cutting, drilling
 and screwing, nailing,
 gluing, filling and
 sanding)

Technical knowledge

 apply their understanding of how to strengthen, stiffen and reinforce more complex structures

	Join textiles using	Join textiles using a	With support make a		Create objects (such as	
Textiles	running stitch.	variety of stitches	template. Understand		a cushion, bag, pencil	
	Colour and decorate	 Add embellishments, 	the need for a seam		case) that employ a	
	textiles using a	buttons and beads	allowance, within the		seam allowance.	
	number of techniques		template.		Join textiles, using	
	(such as dyeing,		Join textiles with		recycled clothing or	
	adding sequins or	EG wild flower applique.	appropriate stitching.		material with a	
	printing).		Building prior		combination of	
	, 0,		knowledge, eg blanket		stitching techniques	
	• e.g coaster		or back stitch		(such as back stitch for	
			Select the most		seams and running	
Te			appropriate techniques		stitch to attach	
			to decorate textiles.		decoration).	
					 Use the qualities of 	
			e.g hand puppet		materials to	
					create suitable visual	
					and tactile effects in	
					the decoration of	
					textiles (such as a	
					soft decoration for	
					comfort on a cushion).	
				(Linked to science		Create circuits using
				curriculum)		electronics kits
				Make a circuit using		that employ a number
				battery, bulb and		of components (such
als				switch. Diagnose faults		as LEDs, resistors,
tric				in battery operated		transistors and chips).
Electricals				devices (such as low		• apply their
"				battery, water damage or battery terminal		understanding of
				damage).		computing to program, monitor and control
				e.g topic related electric		their products.
				game		then products.
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